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Prescribing of Antibacterial Drugs in General Practice in England
(April 2011 - March 2012)

- All Others: 3%
- Urinary-Tract Infections: 5%
- Quinolones: 2%
- Sulphonamides And Trimethoprim: 10%
- Macrolides: 12%
- Tetracyclines: 10%
- Cephalosporins, Carbapenems & other Beta-Lactams: 4%
- Benzylpenicillin & Phenoxyethylpenicillin: 7%
- Penicillase-Resistant Penicillins: 11%
- Broad-Spectrum Penicillins: 36%

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Spending on Antibacterial Drugs in General Practice in England
(April 2011 - March 2012)

Sulphonamides And Trimethoprim
3%

Quinolones
3%

Macrolides
17%

Tetracyclines
15%

Cephalosporins, Carbapenems & other Beta-Lactams
3%

Benzylpenicillin & Phenoxy methylpenicillin
12%

Penicillinase-Resistant Penicillins
16%

Broad-Spectrum Penicillins
13%

Urinary-Tract Infections
5%

Sulphonamides And Trimethoprim
3%

All Others
13%
Trends in Prescribing of Antibacterials in General Practice in England

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Prescription Services

Penicillins
- Cephalosporins
- Macrolides
- Tetracyclines
- Sulphonamides & trimethoprim
- Metronidazole & tinidazole
- Quinolones
- All other antibacterial drugs

Items per 1000 Patients

Apr.97-Mar.98
Apr.98-Mar.99
Apr.99-Mar.00
Apr.00-Mar.01
Apr.01-Mar.02
Apr.02-Mar.03
Apr.03-Mar.04
Apr.04-Mar.05
Apr.05-Mar.06
Apr.06-Mar.07
Apr.07-Mar.08
Apr.08-Mar.09
Apr.09-Mar.10
Apr.10-Mar.11
Apr.11-Mar.12
Trends in Usage of Antibacterials in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

NB If no ADQ is available, the DDD was used instead.

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Trends in Usage of Antibacterials in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

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Trends in Prescribing of Penicillins in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

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Trends in Spending on Penicillins in General Practice in England

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Trends in Usage of Penicillins in General Practice in England

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead.

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Trends in Prescribing of Cephalosporins in General Practice in England

![Chart showing trends in prescribing of various cephalosporins from April 1997 to March 2012.](chart)

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Trends in Usage of Cephalosporins in General Practice in England

Usage (ADQs)

Apr.97-Mar.98 Apr.98-Mar.99 Apr.99-Mar.00 Apr.00-Mar.01 Apr.01-Mar.02 Apr.02-Mar.03 Apr.03-Mar.04 Apr.04-Mar.05 Apr.05-Mar.06 Apr.06-Mar.07 Apr.07-Mar.08 Apr.08-Mar.09 Apr.09-Mar.10 Apr.10-Mar.11 Apr.11-Mar.12

Cefalexin Cefaclor Cefradine Cefadroxil Others

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead

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Trends in Usage of Tetracyclines in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead.
Trends in Prescribing of Macrolides in General Practice in England

![Graph showing trends in prescribing of macrolides from Apr.97 to Apr.11.](image)

**X-axis:** Months (Apr.97-Mar.12)

**Y-axis:** Items

**Legend:**
- Erythromycin
- Clarithromycin
- Azithromycin

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Trends in Usage of Macrolides in General Practice in England

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead.

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Trends in Prescribing of Trimethoprim and Co-trimoxazole in General Practice in England

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Trends in Spending on Trimethoprim and Co-Trimoxazole in General Practice in England

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Trends in Usage of Trimethoprim and Co-Trimoxazole in General Practice in England

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead

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Trends in Prescribing of Trimethoprim 200mg tablets (% of 6/10/14 tablets) in General Practice in England

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Trends in Prescribing of Trimethoprim 200mg tablets (% of 6/10/14 tablets) in General Practice in England
Trends in Prescribing of Quinolones in General Practice in England

- **Ciprofloxacin**
- **Ofloxacin**
- **Norfloxacin**
- **Levofloxacin**
- **Nalidixic Acid**
- **Moxifloxacin**

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Trends in Spending on Quinolones in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

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Trends in Usage of Quinolones in General Practice in England

N.B. If no ADQ is available, the DDD has been used instead.
Trends in Spending on Antifungal Drugs (systemic only) in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

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Trends in Prescribing of Antibacterial Eye Preparations in General Practice in England

- **Chloramphenicol**
- **Fusidic Acid**
- **Gentamicin**
- **Ciprofloxacin**
- **Others**

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Trends in Spending on Antibacterial Eye Preparations in General Practice in England

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Trends in Spending on Antimicrobials within Topical Corticosteroids in General Practice in England

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Trends in Prescribing of Antibacterial Skin Preparations
in General Practice in England

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Trends in Spending on Antibacterial Skin Preparations in General Practice in England

Prescription Services

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