

**NHS Pension Scheme** The value of membership

# The full ten-point agenda



- 1. An overview
- 2. How much does the scheme cost
- 3. How your pension builds up
- 4. Keeping track of your pension
- 5. Protection benefits
- 6. Leaving the scheme
- 7. Retiring from the scheme
- 8. Saving enough to stop work
- 9. Ways to increase your benefits

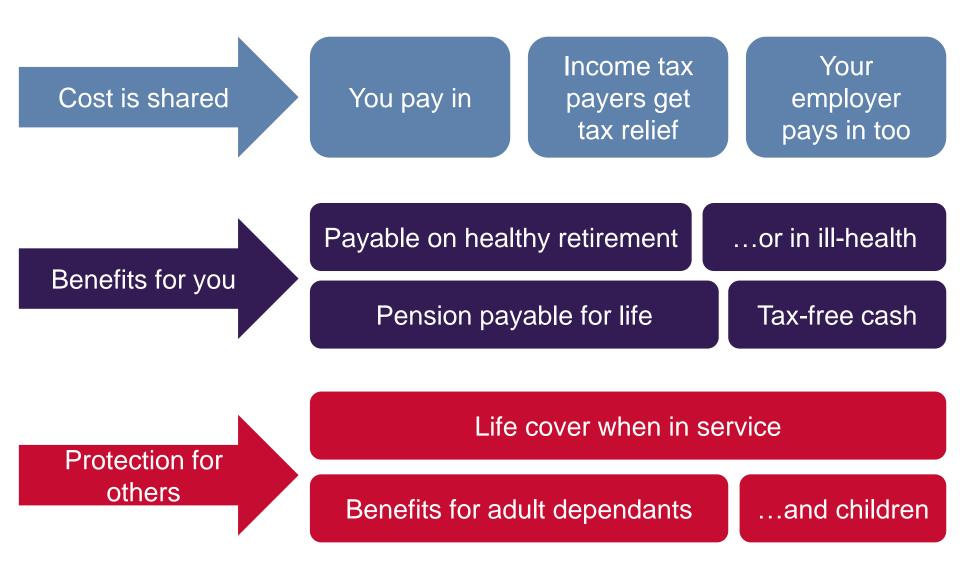
10. Pensions tax



# 1. An overview

# A benefit scheme for employers, members and their dependants







## 2. How much does the scheme cost?

# Your payslip



ASSIGNMENT NUMBER 12345678-2 DEPARTMENT HEAD OFFICE	SAL/WA	EMPLOYEE NA MRANOT JOB TITLE Team Mana	HER	TF	STAN	HEAD		5 SALWAGE		
NILC	23208		01 OCT		5174	19		758.72		
	TAX O HM	OFFICE NAME	1	TAX OFFICE REF	49	TAX CODE		NUMBER	-	
PAY AND ALLOWANCE (- = MIN	JS AMOUNT)				DEDUCTIONS (R IN	IDICATES REFUND)			-	
DESCRIPTION	WKD/EARNED	PAID/DUE	RATE	AMOUNT	DESCRIPT	TION	AMOUNT	BALANCE		
Basic Pay Basic Pay Arrs AfC bonus payments	86.06	86.06	11.8689	1021.43 232.48 262.88	PAYE N. ک Pensice Hospital fund		201.52 103.40 91.01 5.34		-	
							DEDUCT	IONS (R INDI	CATES REFUND	)
								DESCRIPTIO	N	AMOUNT
							PAYE NI Pensio Hospit	n al fund		201.52 103.40 91.01 5.34
Year to date balance	(This employment	t only)			This Payslip	Summary			-	
GROSS PAY 7638.84	(	TAXABLE	PAY	7180.50	PENSIONABLE PAY	-	TAXABLE PAY	1425.78	-	
1		TAX PAIE	þ	907.50	TAX PERIOD	6	NON-TAXABLE P	AY 0.00		
NI PAY 7638.84	OTHER NI PAY	PREVIOU	S TAXABLE PAY		FREQUENCY	Monthly	TOTAL PAYMENT	<sup>75</sup> <b>1516.79</b>		
NI CONTS 482.96	OTHER NI CONTS	PREVIOU	IS TAX PAID		PERIOD END DATE	30 SEP 2007	TOTAL DEDUCTION	ONS 400.62		
PENSIONABLE PAY 7638.	94	PENSION	CONTS	458.34	PAY DATE	23 SEP 2007		1116.17 -	1	
							NET PAY			

# Costs are shared between members and employers – "FULL TIMERS"



Tier	Whole-Time Equivalent Pensionable Pay	Member rate	Employer rate
1	£0 to £15,431	5.0%	
2	£15,432 to £21,477	5.6%	
3	£21,478 to £26,823	7.1%	14.3%
4	£26,824 to £47,845	9.3%	+ 0.08% admin
5	£47,846 to £70,630	12.5%	levy
6	£70,631 to £111,376	13.5%	
7	£111,377 and over	14.5%	

# Costs are shared between members and employers – "PART TIMERS"



E.g. pay of someone working 50% of full time hours:	Their "Whole-Time Equivalent Pensionable Pay"	Member rate	Employer rate
£0 up to £7,716	£0 to £15,431	5.0%	
£7,716 up to £10,739	£15,432 to £21,477	5.6%	
£10,739 up to £13,412	£21,478 to £26,823	7.1%	14.3%
£13,412 up to £23,923	£26,824 to £47,845	9.3%	+ 0.08%
£23,923 up to £35,315	£47,846 to £70,630	12.5%	admin levy
£35,316 up to £55,688	£70,631 to £111,376	13.5%	
£55,689 and over	£111,377 and over	14.5%	

# The taxman helps you save too (2017/18)



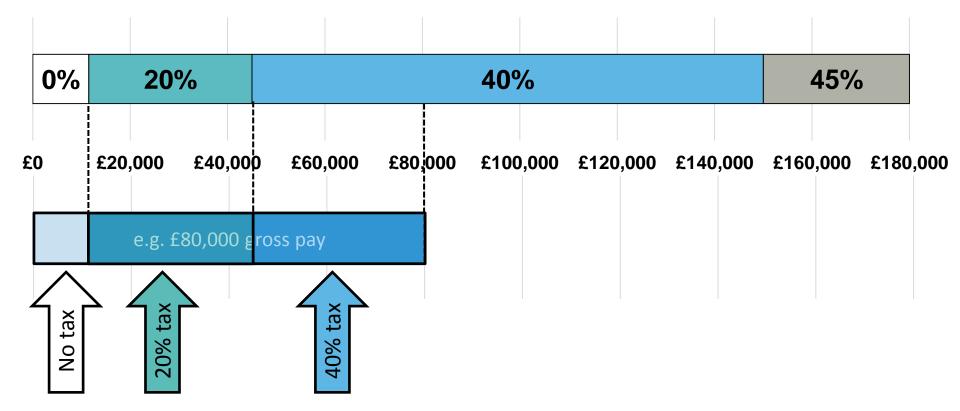
Income tax bands – for all England & Wales (not just NHS staff!)



# The taxman helps you save too (2017/18)



Income tax bands – for all England & Wales (not just NHS staff!)



# The taxman helps you save too (2017/18)



Inc	Income tax bands – for all England & Wales (not just NHS staff!)														
0%		20%	, D				40%						45%	)	
£0 How	£20, 1 ta		£40,00		, 	£80,000 r ever	£100,000 y £1 y		),000 pay	£140 int		£160 NE S	,	£180 eme	
Yearly income* underYearly income* £11,500pa to £45,000paYearly income* f45,000pa to f150,000paYearly income* over f150,000pa							er								
Tax relief £0 You pay £1		ax relie /ou pa	•		Tax relief 40p You pay 60p						Tax relief 45p You pay 55p			,	

#### By paying into the scheme, you pay less tax

\*(2017/18)

### Example pay slip Annual pay of £20,000 (2017/18)



Monthly pay slip	Not in scheme	In the scheme	Your total pension contribution is £94
Gross pa	ay £1,667	7 £1,667	
Pension (5.6%		- (£94)	But you've paid
Income ta	ax (£142)	(£123)	£19 less tax
Nation Insuran	(£118)	) (£118)	And your employer
Take-home pa	ay £1,407	7 £1,332	paid in £238
Over the year, you will give up £900 in Take-home pay	Over the year, your employer will pay £2,860 towards your retirement	Giving you a gross pension in the 2015 Scheme of £370 paid every year for life	If you receive this for around 3 years, you've made your money back!

### Example pay slip Annual pay of £25,000 (2017/18)



Monthly pay slip	Not in scheme	In the scheme	Your total pension contribution is £148
Gross pay	£2,083	£2,083	
Pension (7.1%)	) –	(£148)	But you've paid
Income tax	(£225)	(£195)	£30 less tax
Nationa Insurance	$(\pounds 168)$	(£168)	And your employer paid in £298
Take-home pay	۲ £1,690	£1,572	
Over the year, you will give up £1,420 in take-home pay	Over the year, your employer will pay £3,575 towards your retirement	Giving you a gross pension in the 2015 Scheme of £463 paid every year for life	If you receive this for around 4 years, you've made your money back!

### Example pay slip Annual pay of £40,000 (2017/18)

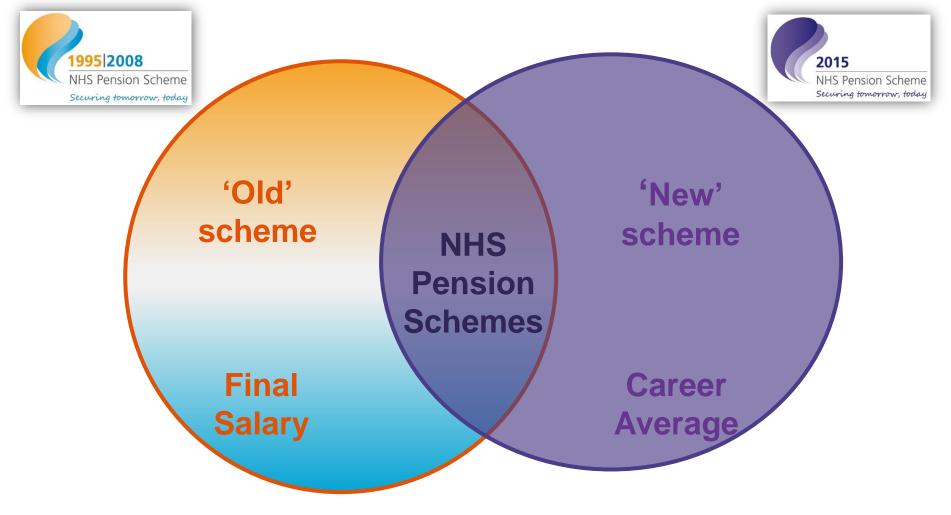


Monthly pay slip	Not in scheme	In the scheme	Your total pension contribution is £310
Gross pa	y £3,333	£3,333	
Pension (9.3%		£310)	But you've paid
Income ta	x (£475)	(£413)	£62 less tax
Nationa Insuranc	(£318)	(£318)	And your employer paid in £477
Take-home pa	y £2,540	£2,292	
Over the year, you will give up	Over the year, your employer will pay	Giving you a gross pension in the 2015 Scheme of	If you receive this for around 5 years, you've made your money back!
£2,976 in take-home pay	£5,720 towards your retirement	£740 paid every year for life	



# 3. How your pension builds up

# Guaranteed income in retirement based on your pay



# Career Average pensions



#### Your pension builds up in slices, using your pay in every year



#### At retirement your pension is paid every year, for life



Pension paid in year 1



Pension paid in year 2



Pension paid in year 3











Pension paid Pension paid Pension paid in year 4

in year 5

Pension paid in year 7 & on... in year 6

# **Final Salary pensions**



Your pension builds up in slices, using your pay near the end of each year Total pension at the After year 1 After year 2 After year 3 end of your career **Uses Final Uses Final Uses Final Uses Final Salary at** Salary at end of Salary at end of Salary at end of retirement (or earlier vear 2 year 3 year 1 leaving)

#### At retirement your pension is paid every year, for life



Pension paid in year 1



Pension paid in year 2



Pension paid Pension paid in year 3



in year 4

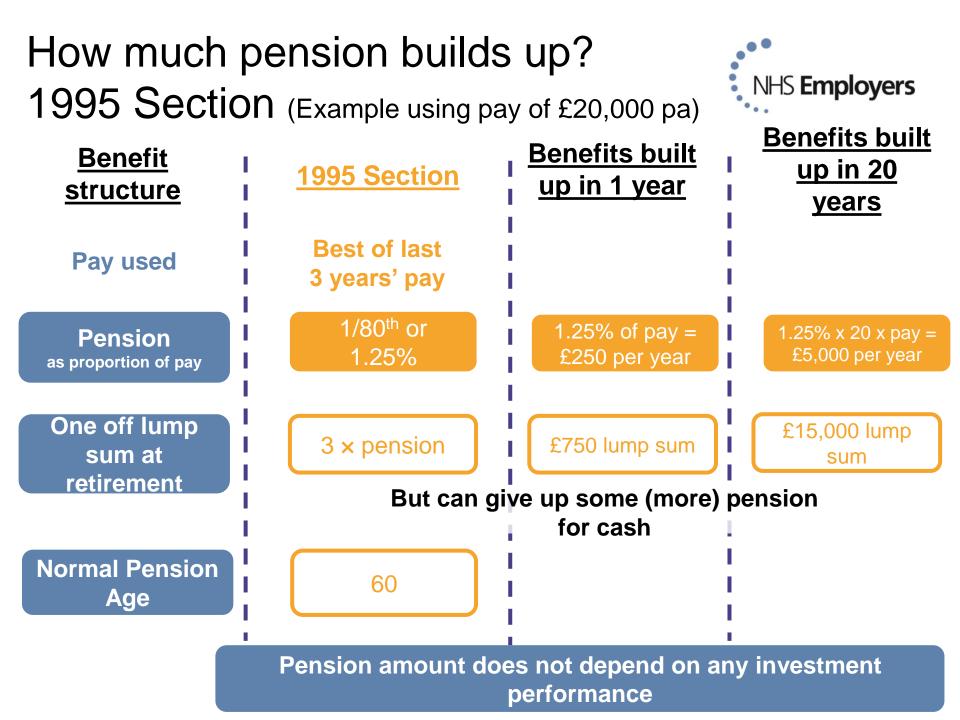


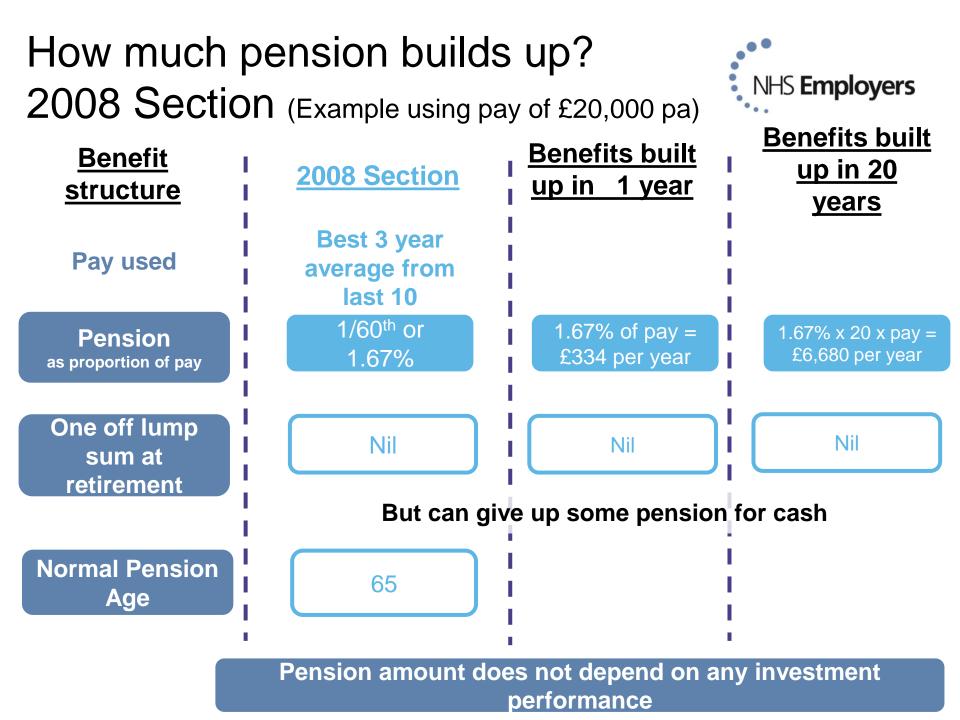


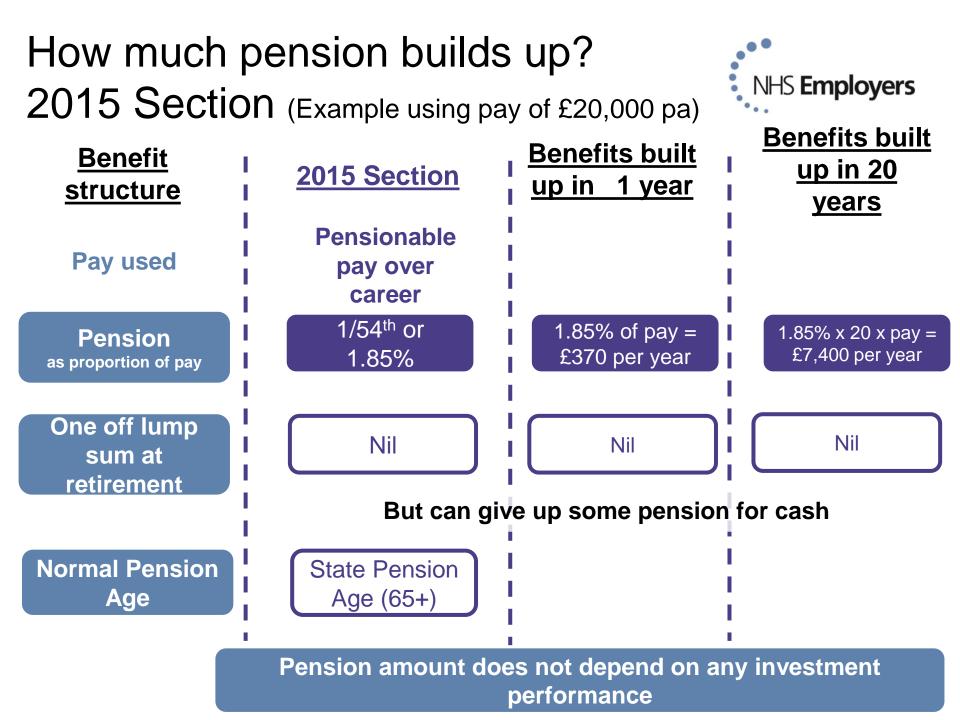


Pension paid Pension paid in year 5 in year 6

Pension paid in year 7 & on...









# 4. Keeping track of your pension

# How do you know what you've got? www.totalrewardstatements.nhs.uk

compan



rsonal Details Employer Benefits	NHS Pension	Personal Details Employer Benefits NHS Pension
2008 Section       2015 Scheme         Annual Benefit Statement       Pension         nnual Benefit Statement 2015 Scheme       2015 Scheme         Membership Number       2015 Scheme         Date first joined NHS Pension Scheme       2015 Scheme		Personal Details         This statement was generated using information available at the end of the financial year 2016/2017         Name:       Date of Birth:       01/10/1988       NI Number:         Address:
Normal Pension Age Pay Updated To andard Benefits	Your pension payable from Normal Pension Age	Financial Summary This summarises payments you have received and any pension contributions made by your employer for the financial year 2016/2017. The names used to describe the individual payment types are the same as those on your payslip. If you do not understand the meaning of a payment name, please refer to the NHS TRS Information website or contact your employer.
	Current value of Benefits	Final Actual Basic Pay £26,743.21
Pension	£910.30	Employer Pension Contributions £3,824.26
2 Lump Sum	•	Total Reward Package £30,567.47
O Survivor Pension	£307.23	
Hypothetical Annuity Cost	£45,515.00	Total reward,



# **5. Family benefits**

## Benefits for dependants



### Family benefits in the NHS Pension Scheme



Payable to spouse/partner for the rest of their life And dependent children (generally until age 23)

Increased pension if member dies in active service

Life assurance lump sum

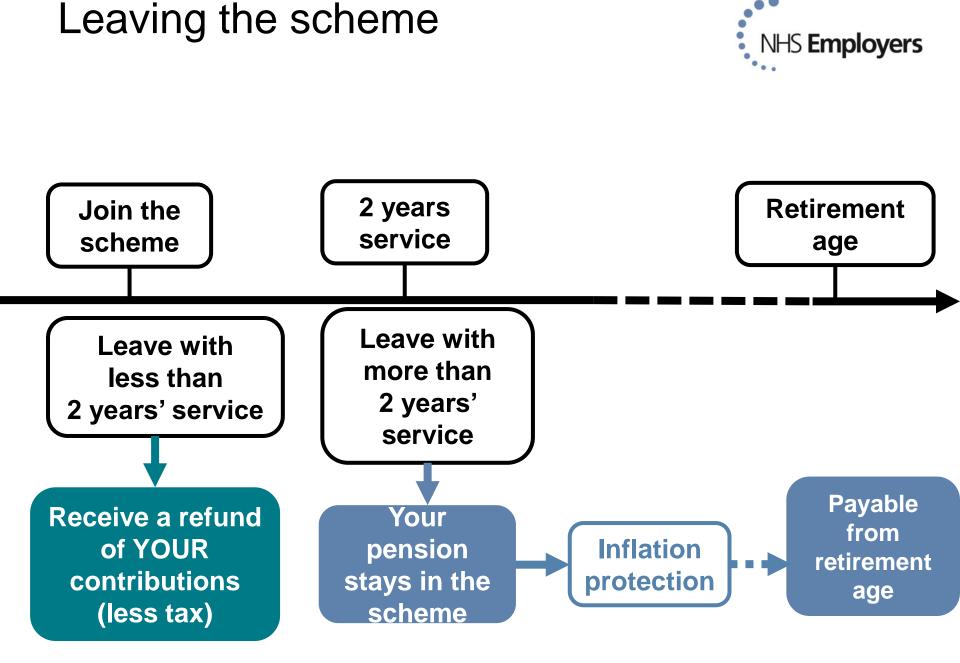
Pension

Most significant lump sum is paid when death is in active service

Broadly this is 2 times yearly pensionable pay



# 6. Leaving the scheme





# 7. Retiring from the scheme

## Drawing your pension



	1995 Section	2008 Section	2015 Scheme
Normal Pensio n Age	60	65	State Pension Age Between 65 & 68
Retiring	Your pension start	s at a lower amount as longer	paid earlier and for
early (not VR)	From 55 (or 50 if joined before 06/04/2006)	From 55	From 55
Retiring	Maximum 45 years' service	Maximum 45 years' service	No maximum service
late (max age 75)	No increase for retiring late	Pension increased for retiring late	Pension increased for retiring late

# Choosing benefits at retirement Example – 2015 Scheme

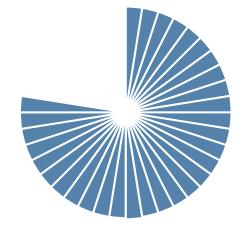


E.g. full pension of £10,000 per year for life

...OR give up some pension for tax-free cash (£12 cash for £1 pa pension)

Maximum tax-free cash of £42,800... ...and a pension of £6,400 paid per year for life



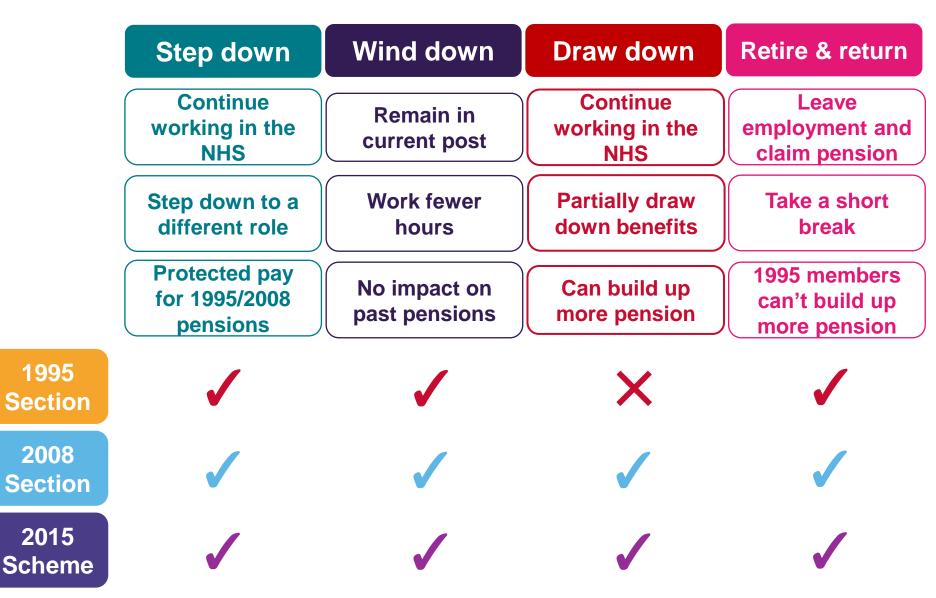


You don't have to take the maximum tax-free cash



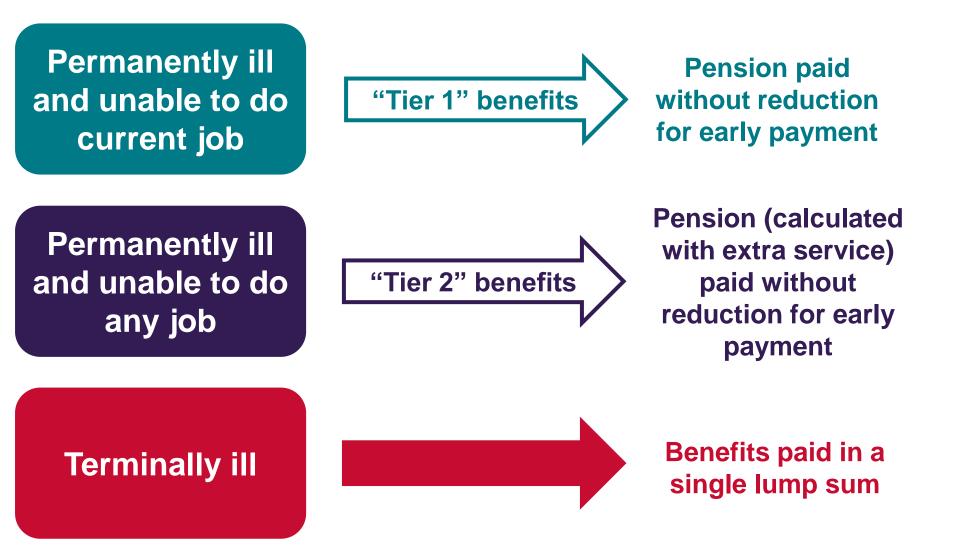
# Flexible retirement





# Ill-health retirement (with at least 2 years' service)



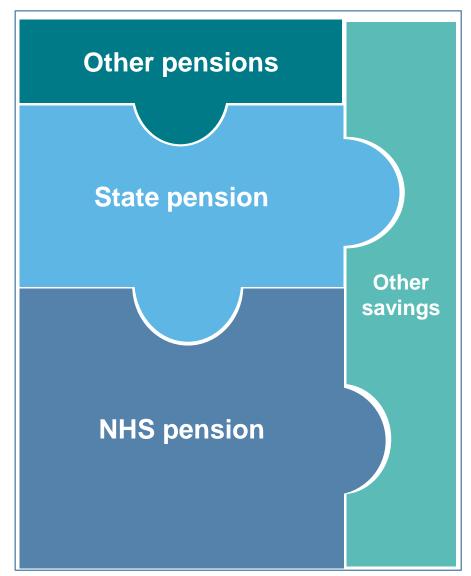




# 8. Saving enough to stop work

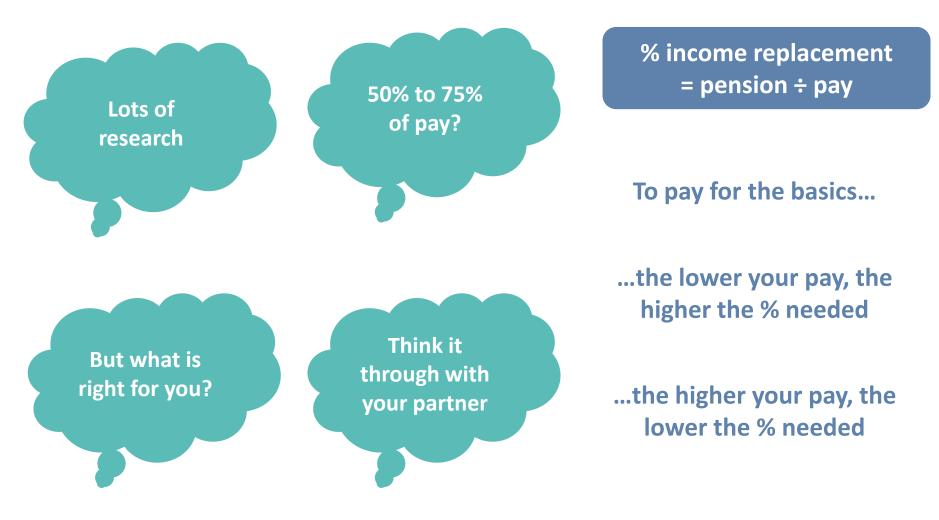
Your total retirement income might be made up of...





# How much is enough money to stop work?



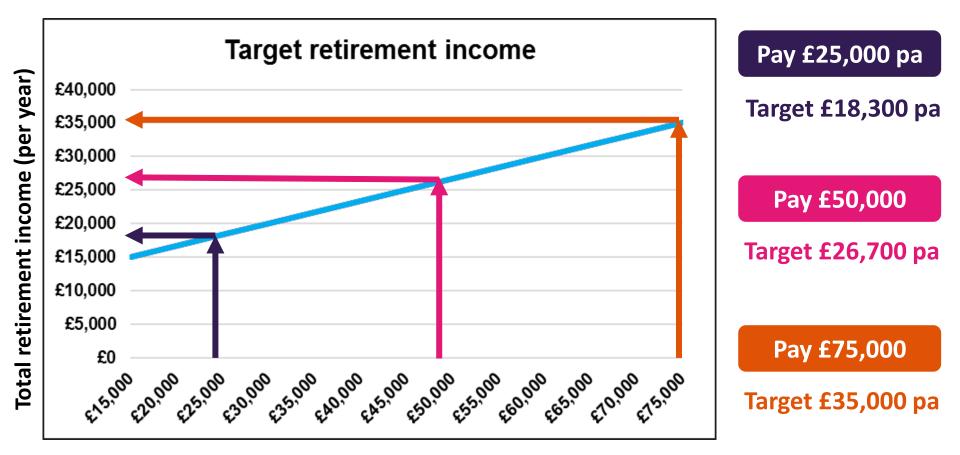


# How much is enough 'Rough rule of thumb'



#### **Target income**

#### = £15,000 + (Pay over £15,000) ÷ 3



Total income before retirement (per year)

# But if you want to keep the same income – Pay of £25,000



Over a year	Pay in work	Total retirement income targe
Gross amount	£25,000	£20,700
Pension (7.1%)	(£1,775)	Nil
Income tax	(£2,345)	(£1,840)
National Insurance	(£2,020)	Nil
What you actually	£18,860	100 £18,860 %
<u> Remember – your total refirem</u>	ent income could	be made up from

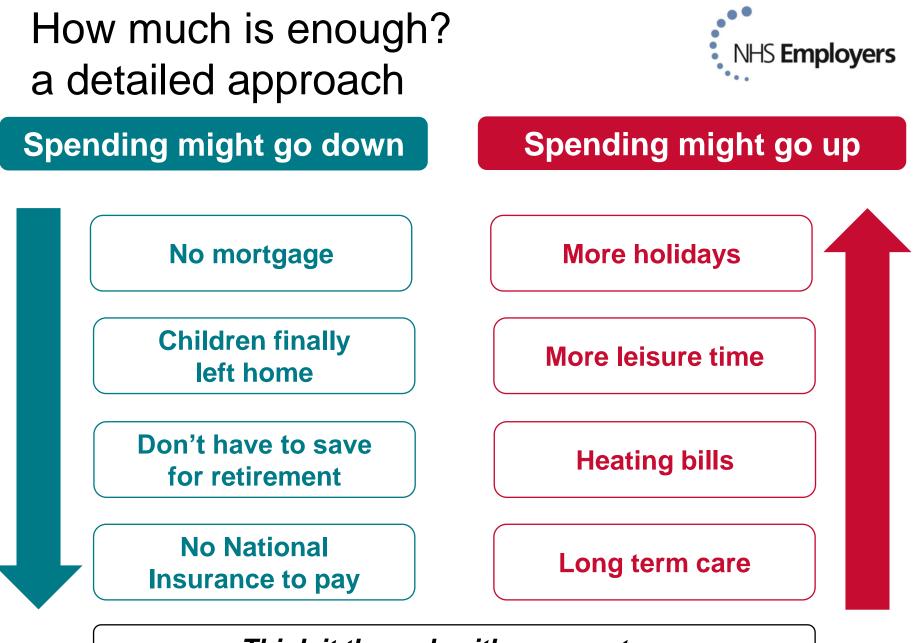
the State Pension, NHS Pension and other saving sources.

# But if you want to keep the same income – Pay of £40,000



Pay in work	Total retirement income target
£40,000	£31,505 79%
(£3,720)	Nil
(£4,956)	(£4,001)
(£3,820)	Nil
£27,504	100 £27,504 %
	£40,000 (£3,720) (£4,956) (£3,820)

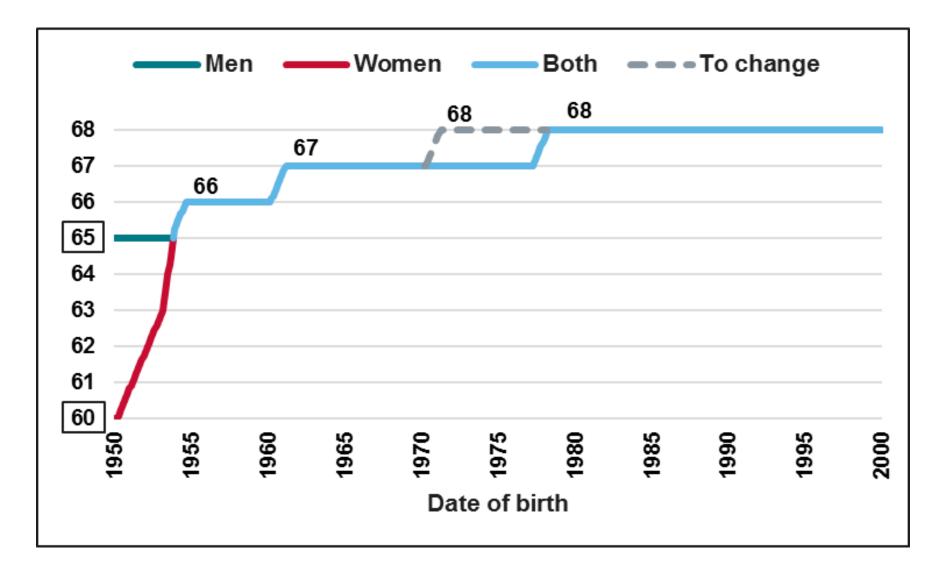
the State Pension, NHS Pension and other saving sources.



Think it through with your partner

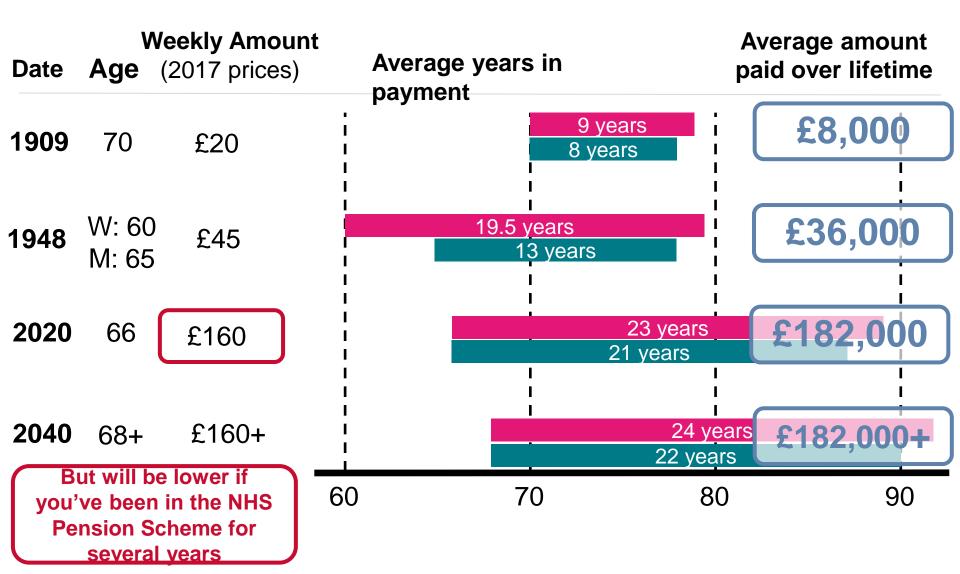
# State Pension When you might get it?





Will the State Pension be worth waiting for?





# Request a State Pension Statement

#### Go to: www.gov.uk/check-state-pension

#### You will need one of these:

ASSGMMENT NUMBER 12345678-2 DEPARTMENT HEAD OFFICE DEPARTMENT PARADALLOWANCE (= MENI DESCRIPTION Basic Pay Basic Pay Basic Pay Basic Pay Ars AfC bonus payments	НМС	MR A 1 Joe Team 1 10 FICE NAME ollecto	r l	INC.DAT OCT			STANDARD 19 TAX I 496L C NS (R INDICATE ESCRIPTION	HEAD PAYSCALE ID DON REVIEW HRS CODE CODE CODE CUMUL IS REFUND)	1	5 5ALWAGE 1758.72 W MARKER 123456T BALANCE
Year to date balance	This employment	only)				This Pa	yslip Sum	imary		
GROSS PAY 7638.84		Т	AXABLE PAY		7180.50	PENSIONAS	ILE PAY 1	516.79	TAXABLE PAY	1425.78
NI LETTER D TAX P			AX PAID		907.50	TAX PERIO	o 6		NON-TAXABLE	PAY 0.00
NI PAY 7638.84	OTHER NI PAY	р	REVIOUS TAXAB		FREQUENC	Y N	lonthly	TOTAL PAYMER	NTS 1516.79	
NI CONTS 482.96	OTHER NI CONTS PREVIOUS TAX PAID			ND		PERIOD EN	D DATE 3	0 SEP 2007	TOTAL DEDUCT	TIONS 400.62
PENSIONABLE PAY 7638.	94	р	ENSION CONTS		458.34	PAY DATE	2	3 SEP 2007		
SD REF NUMBER			MPLOYEE NUM	IER 1	2345678	PAY METH	50 B	ACS	NET PAY	1116.17



P60 End of Year Certificate					
2017					

# What your State Pension forecast might look like



The earliest you can get your State Pension is 1 December 2039 when you'll be 67, Your estimate is

# £159.55 a week

Your estimate is based on the current law. The amount shown is not a guarantee and is based on...

#### Breakdown

Amount based on your latest National Insurance record (5 April 2016) £85.32 a week

which is £369.72 a month, or

£4,436.64 a year

Amount you may get if you continue to

contribute

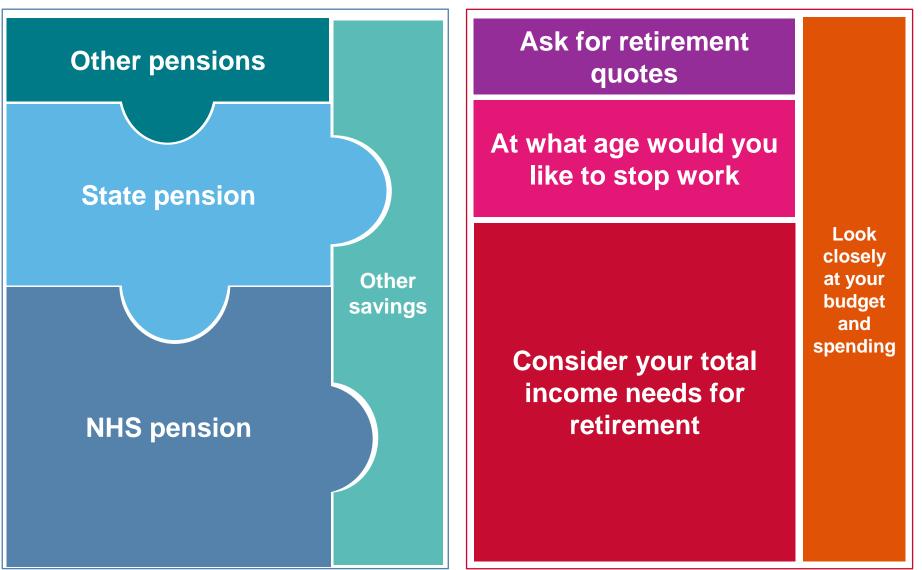
#### £159.55 a week

which is £691 a month, or

£8,297 a year

# Are you on track? Stack up your savings







## 9. Ways to increase your benefits

# Buying more pension



#### Additional pension ("AP")

#### **Cost depends on**

Your age

### Buy extra guaranteed income In blocks of £250 per year

How many blocks you buy

If you buy a survivor's pension

#### **Scheme pension**



#### You can pay by

A single lump sum

Monthly (via payroll)

**Eligible for income tax relief** 

# Making extra pension savings



# Additional voluntary contributions ("AVCs")

#### Held separately from your main scheme benefits

In a pension savings account

# Size of your savings depends on

How much you pay in

**Investment returns** 

**Management charges** 

#### Scheme pension



#### You can pay by

Single lump sums

Monthly (via payroll)

# Earlier retirement age for 2015 Scheme only

Early retirement reduction buy out ("ERRBO")

#### **Reduce your Normal Pension** Age ("NPA") by up to 3 years



Cost depends on

Your age

#### Number of years' reduction

You can pay by

Monthly (via payroll)

NPA in new scheme is **68** Same Take out pension a 3-year paid from





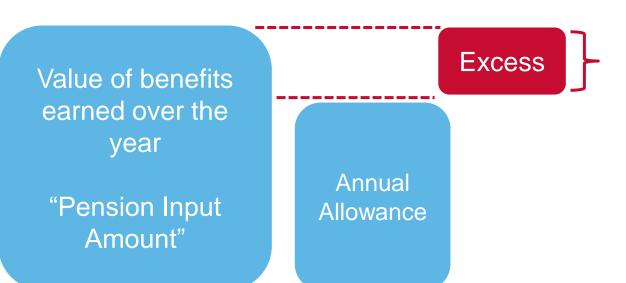
## **10. Pensions tax**

# The Annual Allowance ("AA")



# Limit on tax-relieved pension savings in one year for all pension savers, not just NHS

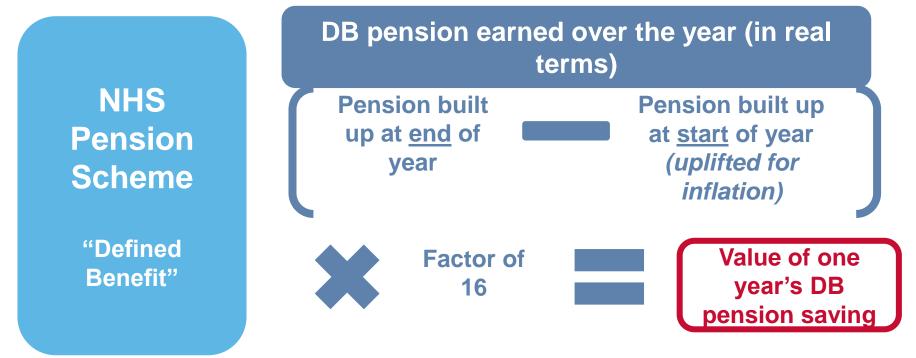
#### Headline AA is currently £40,000 pa It you breach the AA, you <u>may</u> be subject to a tax charge

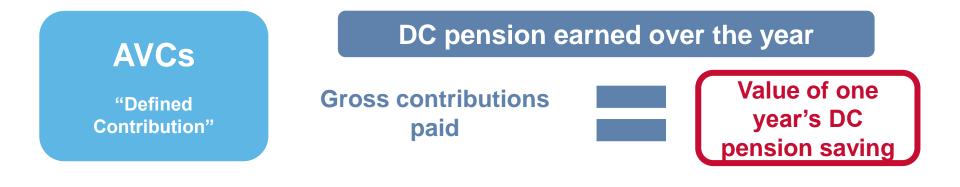


A tax charge will fall due on this "**excess accrual"** unless there is sufficient "**carryforward**"

## Testing against the AA

NHS Employers





## **Breaching the Annual Allowance**



Value of one year's pension saving DB + DC £40,000\* plus carry forward from last 3 years (\*ignores tapering)

Excess pension savings

# Keeping track of the AA



# The Scheme will send you a statement if you exceed the AA

#### Your 1995/2008 NHS Pension Scheme 2016/2017 Annual Allowance Pension Savings Statement

	Pension Input Period End	Annual Allowance	Pension Input Amount (Growth)
06/04/2016	05/04/2017	£40,000	£

#### Carry Forward Years

Details of pension growth in the 1995/2008 NHS Pension Scheme in your three carry forward years are shown below:

Year	Pension Input Period Start	Pension Input Period End	Annual Allowance	Pension Input Amount (Growth)		
	01/04/2015	05/04/2016		6		
	Pre-Alignment Tax Year					
1st	01/04/2015	08/07/2015	£80,000	£		
	Post-Alignment Tax Year					
	09/07/2015	05/04/2016	£0.00	£		
2nd	01/04/2014	31/03/2015	£40,000	£		
3rd	01/04/2013	31/03/2014	£50,000	5		

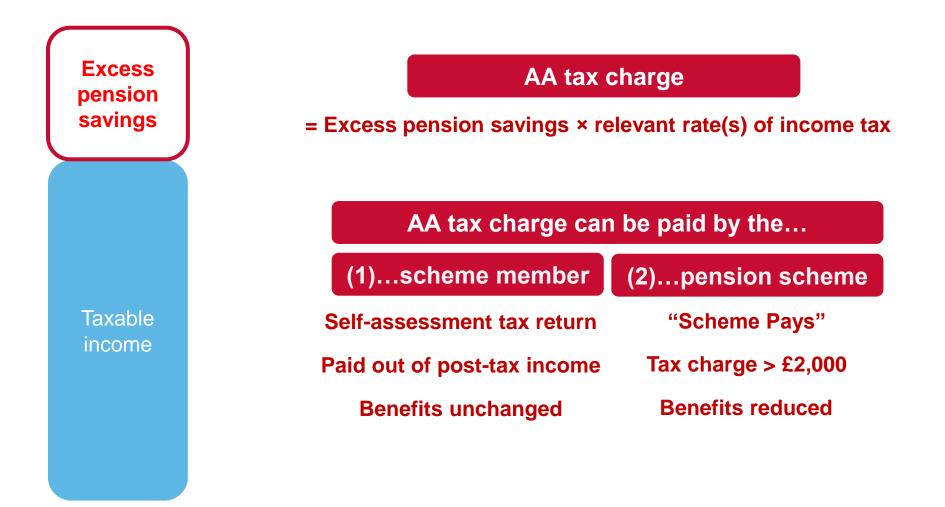
Your statement will show the value of your pension savings for the latest tax year...

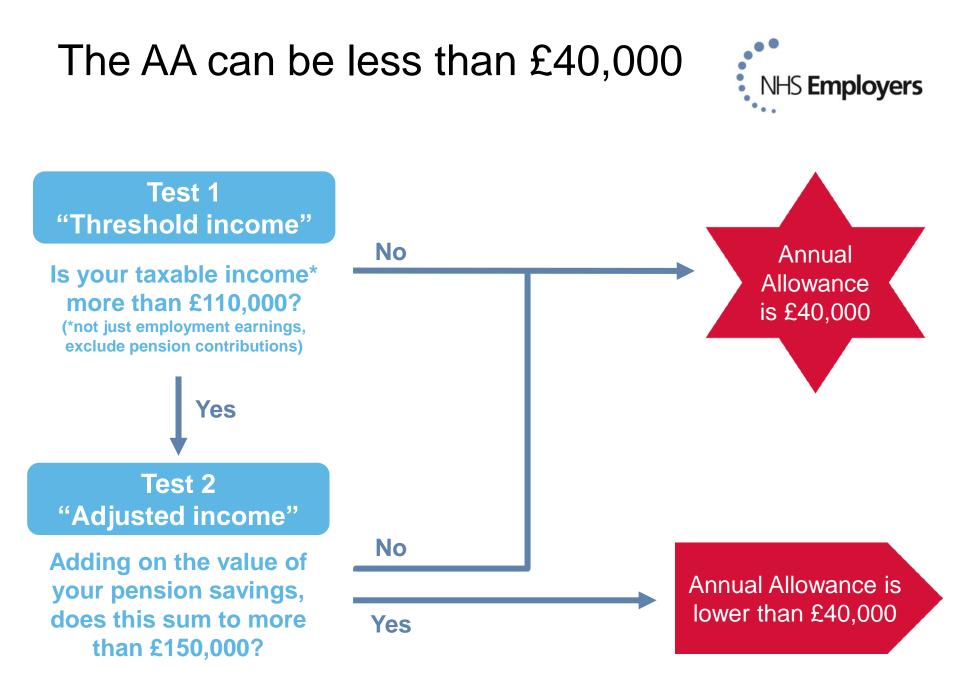
...and the previous 3 years, enabling you to work out your unused AA to carry forward.

The Scheme will ONLY inform you about the value of your NHS benefits. You need to also consider benefits you might be building up outside the Scheme.

# Annual Allowance How to pay...







## The tapered AA



#### Each £2 of adjusted income above £150,000, reduces the AA by £1

#### With a minimum AA of £10,000

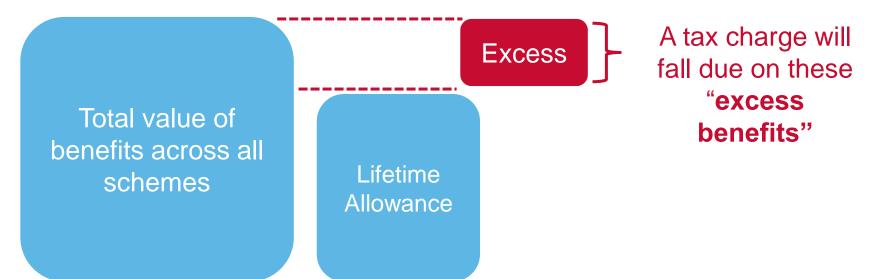
Adjusted income	Annual Allowance	£40,000
Less than £150,000	£40,000	ຍີ £30,000
£160,000	£35,000	
£170,000	£30,000	£20,000
£180,000	£25,000	Ē £10,000
£190,000	£20,000	£0
£200,000	£15,000	£1.50, £1.30, £1.40, £1.40, £1.40, £1.40, £1.40, £1.00, £1
More than £210,000	£10,000	Adjusted income

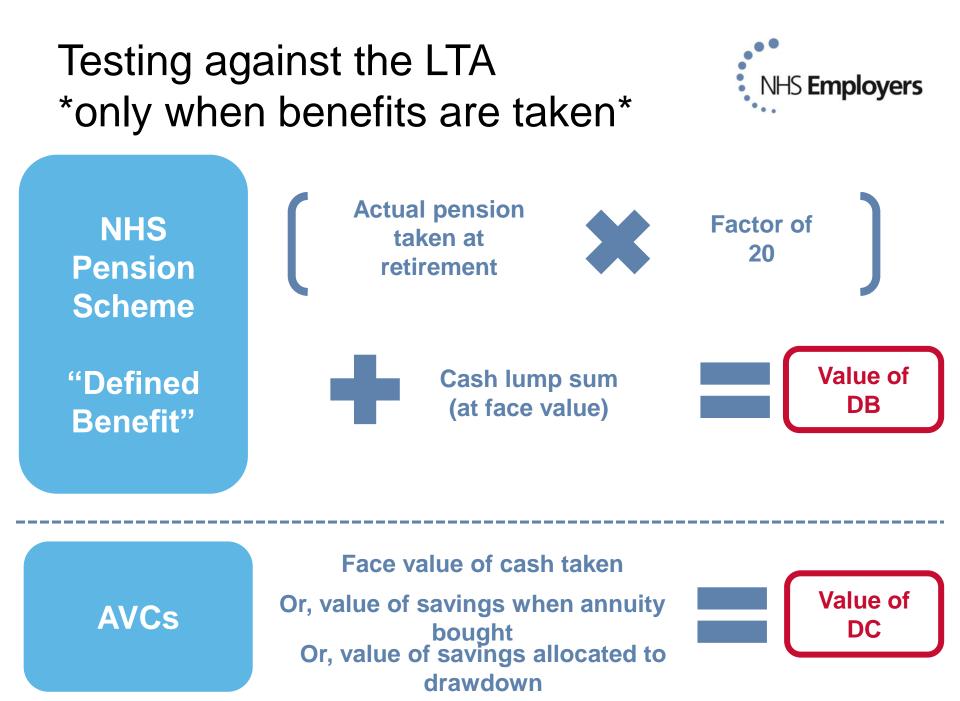
# The Lifetime Allowance ("LTA")



Limit on tax-relieved pension savings over a lifetime for all pension savers – not just NHS

#### LTA is currently £1,030,000 (2018/19) If you breach the LTA, you <u>may</u> be subject to a tax charge





# Breaching the Lifetime Allowance





Paying a Lifetime Allowance charge



(2)

#### LTA tax charge, paid by the scheme Chargeable amount = Chargeable amount × rate of either 55% or 25% (1) Excess taken as lump sum Excess taken as pension LTA tax charge LTA tax charge LTA = 55% × (adjusted) chargeable amount = 25% × chargeable amount (Remainder: 45% taken as lump sum) (Remainder: 75% taken as pension)

For higher rate taxpayers the options are effectively equivalent Ways to mitigate the LTA tax charge



**LTA protections** 

For a protected LTA higher than £1m

Giving up pension for cash

Can reduce the value of benefits

**Early retirement** 

Will reduce benefits at retirement

Allocation

**Only member benefits tested** 

"Scheme Pays" for AA

**Reduces the value of benefits** 

# **Disclaimers and warnings**



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- None of the material provided is intended as financial advice or recommendation and NHS Employers accept no liability arising from any use of the presentation.
- If employees require specific advice or help regarding their financial planning, they should contact an Appropriately Qualified Financial Adviser.
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- NHS Employers cannot take responsibility for any amendments, edits and additions made from this point forward by users.
- We have taken every care in the preparation of these materials, but it is not binding. If any error or omission should subsequently be discovered, the scheme regulations take precedence.
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- Any figures set out in this presentation are intended as illustrations only.
- The benefits provided by the NHS Pension Scheme are governed by Regulations. More details of the benefits provided by the Scheme can be found on the Scheme website.
- Some of the information provided is "opinion based", for example setting out "rules of thumb" or the "value of the State Pension". The materials covering these sections are therefore not intended to be statements of fact. Very different viewpoints or opinions could reasonably be taken, and each individual will be different. Specifically these opinions are not intended to direct individuals to take a particular course of action, but are provided as generic ideas to be considered.